

# Christopher S. Combs

Dee Howard Faculty Fellow and Assistant Professor Department of Mechanical Engineering The University of Texas at San Antonio One UTSA Circle, EB 3.04.26 San Antonio, TX 78249 ccombs@utsa.edu 210-458-8288

<u>EDUCATION</u> The University of Texas at Austin, Austin, TX Ph.D. Aerospace Engineering	August 2015
University of Evansville, Evansville, IN B.S. Mechanical Engineering	May 2010
<b>RESEARCH EXPERIENCE</b> <b>The University of Texas at San Antonio</b> , San Antonio, TX <i>Assistant Professor, Dee Howard Faculty Fellow</i>	August 2018-Present
The University of Tennessee Space Institute, Tullahoma, TN Research Assistant Professor	August 2015-August 2018
The University of Texas at Austin, Austin, TX Graduate Research Assistant	June 2010-August 2015
NASA Langley Research Center, Hampton, VA Visiting NSTRF Fellow	June 2012-August 2015
NASA Ames Research Center, Moffett Field, CA Visiting NSTRF Fellow	May 2014-August 2015
TEACHING EXPERIENCE The University of Texas at San Antonio, San Antonio, TX Instructor, Measurements & Instrumentation Instructor, Experimental Methods in Engineering Instructor, Gas Dynamics Instructor, Fluid Mechanics	Fall 2018 Spring 2019, Fall 2020 Fall 2019 Spring 2021
The University of Tennessee Space Institute, Tullahoma, TN Instructor, Engineering Optics	Summer 2017
<b>The University of Texas at Austin</b> , Austin, TX <i>Instructor</i> , High-Speed Aerodynamics Laboratory <i>Teaching Assistant</i> , High-Speed Aerodynamics Laboratory <i>Teaching Assistant</i> , Compressible Flow	Spring 2014, Fall 2014, Spring 2015 Fall 2010-Fall 2013 Spring 2011

## HONORS & AWARDS

- Dee Howard Endowed Faculty Fellow, 2018 Present
- Co-author on first place paper at AIAA International Student Conference, 2020
- Finalist for UTSA Presidential Distinguished Achievement Award in Research Achievement, 2020
- UTSA Mechanical Engineering Department Research Achievement Award, 2020
- Air Force Office of Scientific Research Young Investigator Program Awardee, 2019
- AIAA Tennessee Section Special Award for Research Achievement, 2019
- NASA Space Technology Research Fellowship, 2011 2015
- Temple Foundation Graduate Fellowship, 2014 2015
- AIAA Aerodynamic Measurement Technology Best Paper, January 2013
- John and Mary Wheeler Endowed Graduate Fellowship, 2011 2012
- Indiana Space Grant Consortium Scholarship, 2008 2010

### **PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIP**

- Senior Member of the American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics (AIAA)
- Member of the AIAA Aerodynamic Measurement Technology Technical Committee
- Faculty Mentor for AIAA Student Chapter at UTSA
- Member of the American Physical Society (APS)
- Member of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ASME)
- Member of the Dee Howard Foundation Educational Advisory Board
- Member of the San Antonio Chamber of Commerce Aerospace Committee
- Co-Chair of the AIAA AVIATION Aerodynamic Measurement Technology Conference 2019
- Chair of the AIAA SciTech Aerodynamic Measurement Technology Conference 2021
- Organizer of invited special session "Highlighting Women in Aerodynamic Measurement Technology" for the 2021 AIAA SciTech Conference
- Organizer of invited special sessions on High Enthalpy Optical Diagnostics for the 2018 AIAA AVIATION Conference
- Member of 2016 AIAA Ablation Workshop Organizational Committee
- Reviewer for several peer-reviewed publications including Journal of Fluid Mechanics, Experiments in Fluids, Applied Optics, AIAA Journal, Aerospace Science & Technology, and Experimental Thermal & Fluid Science

#### PUBLICATIONS (\*indicates student)

- 1. Lindörfer, S. A.,\* C. S. Combs, P. A. Kreth, R. B. Bond, and J. D. Schmisseur, "Scaling of cylinder-generated shock-wave/turbulent boundary-layer interactions," *Shock Waves*, Vol. 30, No. 4, 2020, pp. 395-407.
- 2. Combs, C. S. and N. T. Clemens, "Simultaneous Measurements of Scalar and Velocity using Naphthalene Planar Laser-Induced Fluorescence," *AIAA Journal*, Vol. 57, No. 11, 2019, pp. 5054-5060.
- 3. **Combs, C. S.**, J. D. Schmisseur, B. F. Bathel, and S. B. Jones, "Unsteady Analysis of Shock-Wave/Boundary-Layer Interaction Experiments at Mach 4.2," *AIAA Journal*, Vol. 57, No. 11, 2019, pp. 4715-4724.
- Combs, C. S., E. L. Lash,\* P. A. Kreth, and J. D. Schmisseur, "Investigating the Unsteady Dynamics of Cylinder-Induced Shock-Wave/Transitional Boundary-Layer Interactions," *AIAA Journal*, Vol. 56, No. 4, 2018, pp.1588-1599.
- 5. **Combs, C. S.**, P. A. Kreth, J. D. Schmisseur, and E. L. Lash,\* "An Image-Based Analysis of Shock Wave-Boundary Layer Interaction Unsteadiness," *AIAA Journal*, Vol. 56, No. 3, 2018, pp. 1288-1293.

- 6. Combs, C. S., N. T. Clemens, P. M. Danehy, and S. M. Murman, "Heat Shield Ablation Visualized using Naphthalene Planar Laser-Induced Fluorescence," *Journal of Spacecraft and Rockets*, Vol. 54, No. 2, 2017, pp. 476-494.
- 7. Combs, C. S., B. J. Lochman, and N. T. Clemens, "Technique for Studying Ablation-Products Transport in Supersonic Boundary Layers by using PLIF of Naphthalene," *Experiments in Fluids*, Vol. 57, No. 89, 2016, pp. 1-14.
- 8. **Combs, C. S.** and N. T. Clemens, "Naphthalene Laser-Induced Fluorescence Measurements at Low Temperature and Pressure," *Applied Optics*, Vol. 55, No. 13, 2016, pp. 3656-3669.
- 9. Combs, C. S., N. T. Clemens, P. M. Danehy, B. Bathel, R. Parker, T. Wadhams, M. Holden, and B. Kirk, "Fluorescence Imaging of Reaction Control Jets and Backshell Aeroheating of Orion Capsule," *Journal of Spacecraft and Rockets*, Vol. 52, 2015, pp. 243-252.
- Guo, X., H. Zhao, H. Song, E. Zhang, C. S. Combs, N. T. Clemens, X. Chen, K. K. Li, Y. K. Zou, and Hua Jiang, "Upconverting Phosphor Thermometry for High Temperature Sensing Applications," *Sensors & Transducers*, Vol. 13, 2011, pp. 124-130.
- 11. Murphree, Z. R., C. S. Combs, W. M. Yu,\* D. S. Dolling, and N. T. Clemens, "Physics of Unsteady Cylinder-Induced Shock-Wave/Transitional Boundary-Layer Interactions," *Journal of Fluid Mechanics*, under review after minor revision.
- 12. Hoffman, E. N. A.,\* J. M. Rodriguez,\* S. M. Cottier,\* **C. S. Combs**, B. F. Bathel, J. M. Weisberger, S. B. Jones, P. A. Kreth, and J. D. Schmisseur, "Modal Analysis of Shock-Wave/Boundary-Layer Interaction Experiments at Mach 4.2," *AIAA Journal*, in preparation.

#### CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS & PRESENTATIONS (\*indicates student)

- 1. Hoffman, E. N. A.,\* J. M. Rodriguez,\* M. Garcia,\* V. Delgado,\* E. LaLonde,\* and **C. S. Combs**, "Update on the construction of the UTSA Mach 7 Ludwieg Tube," AIAA SciTech 2021, Virtual Event, Jan. 11-21, 2021. (Invited).
- Rodriguez, J. M.,\* E. N. A. Hoffman,\* C. S. Combs, B. F. Bathel, J. M. Weisberger, S. B. Jones, P. A. Kreth, and J. D. Schmisseur, "Shock-Wave/Boundary-Layer Interaction (SWBLI) Experiments in the Presence of Transitionto-Turbulence on a Flat Plate Model in the NASA LaRC 31-Inch Mach 10 Air Tunnel," AIAA SciTech 2021, Virtual Event, Jan. 11-21, 2021. (Invited).
- 3. Portillo, D.J,\* I. Bashor,\* E. Hoffman,\* M. Garcia,\* E. Hernandez,\* C. S. Combs, and R. L. Hood, "Optimizing a Fluidic Oscillator for Organ Preservation," ASME Fluids Engineering Division Summer Meeting, Virtual Event, July 13-15th, 2020.
- 4. Hoffman, E.,\* I. P. Bashor,\* and **C. S. Combs**, "Construction of a Mach 7 Ludwieg Tube at UTSA," AIAA Paper 2020-2998, AIAA AVIATION 2020, Virtual Event, Jun. 15-19, 2020. (Invited)
- 5. Bashor, I. P.,\* E. Hoffman,\* J. Delimont, and **C. S. Combs**, "Developing Non-Intrusive Diagnostics for the Characterization of Direct-Fired sCO2 Flows," Paper #48, 7th International Supercritical CO2 Power Cycles Symposium, San Antonio, TX, Mar. 31-Apr. 2, 2020. (Cancelled due to COVID-19)
- 6. Cottier, S. M.,\* **C. S. Combs**, and L. Vanstone, "Spectral Proper Orthogonal Decomposition Analysis of Shock-Wave/Boundary-Layer Interactions," AIAA SciTech 2020, Orlando, FL, Jan 6-10, 2020. (Invited)
- 7. Schmisseur, J. S., J. Coder, M. Gragston, R. Glasby, R. Bowersox, and **C. S. Combs**, "Low-Frequency Unsteadiness in Transitional Shock/Boundary Layer Interactions," AIAA SciTech 2020, Orlando, FL, Jan 6-10, 2020. (Invited)

- Cottier, S. M.,\* C. S. Combs, and L. Vanstone, "Spectral Proper Orthogonal Decomposition Analysis of Shock-Wave/Boundary-Layer Interactions," AIAA Paper 2019-3331, AIAA AVIATION 2019, Dallas, TX, Jun. 17-21, 2019.
- Bashor, I. P.,\* E. Hoffman,\* G. Gonzalez,\* and C. S. Combs, "Design and Preliminary Calibration of the UTSA Mach 7 Hypersonic Ludwieg Tube," AIAA Paper 2019-2859, AIAA AVIATION 2019, Dallas, TX, Jun. 17-21, 2019.
- Bathel, B. F., S. B. Jones, A. N. Watkins, S. Berry, K. Goodman, C. S. Combs, J. D. Schmisseur, "Shockwave/Boundary-Layer Interaction Studies Performed in the NASA Langley 20-Inch Mach 6 Air Tunnel," AIAA Paper 2019-2904, AIAA AVIATION 2019, Dallas, TX, Jun. 17-21, 2019.
- 11. **Combs, C. S.**, John D. Schmisseur, Brett F. Bathel, and Stephen B. Jones, "Analysis of Shock-Wave/Boundary-Layer Interaction Experiments at Mach 1.8 and Mach 4.2," AIAA Paper 2019-0344, AIAA SciTech 2019, San Diego, CA, Jan. 7-11, 2019.
- Ogg, D. R., B. E. Rice, S. J. Peltier, J. T. Staines, S. L. Claucherty, and C. S. Combs, "Simultaneous Stereo Digital Image Correlation and Pressure-Sensitive Paint Measurements of a Compliant Panel in a Mach 2 Wind Tunnel," AIAA Paper 2018-3869, 2018 AIAA Fluid Dynamics Conference, Atlanta, GA, Jun. 25-29, 2018.
- 13. Kocher, B. D.,\* C. S. Combs, P. A. Kreth, and J. D. Schmisseur, "Investigation of the Streamwise Development of Distributed Surface Roughness Effects on Supersonic Flows," AIAA Paper 2018-4047, 2018 AIAA Fluid Dynamics Conference, Atlanta, GA, Jun. 25-29, 2018.
- 14. Tester, B. W.,\* J. G. Coder, **C. S. Combs**, and J. D. Schmisseur, "Hybrid RANS/LES Simulation of Transitional Shockwave/Boundary-Layer Interaction," AIAA Paper 2018-3224, 2018 AIAA Fluid Dynamics Conference, Atlanta, GA, Jun. 25-29, 2018.
- Rice, B. E., J. A. McKenzie, S. J. Peltier, C. S. Combs, B. S. Thurow, C. J. Clifford, and K. Johnson, "Comparison of 4-camera Tomographic PIV and Single-camera Plenoptic PIV," AIAA Paper 2018-2036, 56th AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting and Exhibit, Orlando, FL, Jan. 8-12, 2018.
- Harris, A. J.,\* P. A. Kreth, C. S. Combs, and J. D. Schmisseur, "Laser Differential Interferometry and Schlieren as an Approach to Characterizing Freestream Disturbance Levels," AIAA Paper 2018-1100, 56th AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting and Exhibit, Orlando, FL, Jan. 8-12, 2018.
- 17. Sweetland, K.,\* **C. S. Combs**, J. D. Schmisseur, R. Rhodes, F.-Y. Zhang, T. M. Moeller, D. H. Plemmons, "Development of MIR TLAS System with Applications to Reacting Hot Gas Flows," AIAA Paper 2018-1023, 56th AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting and Exhibit, Orlando, FL, Jan. 8-12, 2018.
- Lindörfer, S. A.,\* C. S. Combs, R. B. Bond, and J. D. Schmisseur, "The Role of Boundary-Layer Thickness on Cylinder-Generated Shock-Wave/Turbulent Boundary-Layer Interactions, Part I: Computations," AIAA Paper 2018-0380, 56th AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting and Exhibit, Orlando, FL, Jan. 8-12, 2018.
- Combs, C. S., S. A. Lindörfer,\* P. A. Kreth, and J. D. Schmisseur, "The Role of Boundary-Layer Thickness on Cylinder-Generated Shock-Wave/Turbulent Boundary-Layer Interactions, Part II: Experiments," AIAA Paper 2018-0824, 56th AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting and Exhibit, Orlando, FL, Jan. 8-12, 2018.
- Kocher, B. D.,\* C. S. Combs, P. A. Kreth, J. D. Schmisseur, and S. J. Peltier, "Investigation of the Effects of Distributed Surface Roughness on Supersonic Flows," AIAA Paper 2017-4313, 32nd AIAA Aerodynamic Measurement Technology and Ground Testing Conference, Denver, CO, Jun. 5-9, 2017.

- Lash, E. L.,\* C. S. Combs, P. A. Kreth, and J. D. Schmisseur, "Study of the Dynamics of Transitional Shock Wave-Boundary Layer Interactions using Optical Diagnostics," AIAA Paper 2017-3123, 32nd AIAA Aerodynamic Measurement Technology and Ground Testing Conference, Denver, CO, Jun. 5-9, 2017.
- Tester, B. W.,\* J. G. Coder, C. S. Combs, and J. D. Schmisseur, "Simulation of Transitional Shockwave/Boundary-Layer Interaction Using Advanced RANS-based Modeling," AIAA Paper 2017-4315, 32nd AIAA Aerodynamic Measurement Technology and Ground Testing Conference, Denver, CO, Jun. 5-9, 2017.
- 23. Lindörfer, S. A.,\* C. S. Combs, P. A. Kreth, and J. D. Schmisseur, "Limiting Cases for Cylinder-Induced Shock Wave/Boundary Layer Interactions," AIAA Paper 2017-4311, 32nd AIAA Aerodynamic Measurement Technology and Ground Testing Conference, Denver, CO, Jun. 5-9, 2017.
- 24. Lash, E. L.,\* **C. S. Combs**, P. A. Kreth, and J. D. Schmisseur, "Experimental Investigation of a Cylinder-Induced Transitional Shock Wave-Boundary Layer Interaction," AIAA Paper 2017-0760, 55th AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting and Exhibit, Grapevine, TX, Jan. 9-13, 2017.
- Lindörfer, S. A.,\* C. S. Combs, P. A. Kreth, and J. D. Schmisseur, "Numerical Simulations of a Cylinder-Induced Shock Wave/Boundary Layer Interaction," AIAA Paper 2017-0534, 55th AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting and Exhibit, Grapevine, TX, Jan. 9-13, 2017.
- 26. **Combs, C. S.**, J. D. Schmisseur, and J. C. Margiotta, "Update on DARPA's Materials Development for Platforms Program," 8th AIAA Ablation Workshop, Tucson, AZ, Oct. 5-6, 2016.
- 27. **Combs, C. S.**, E. L. Lash,\* and J. D. Schmisseur, "Investigation of a Cylinder-Induced Transitional Shock Wave-Boundary Layer Interaction using Laser Diagnostics," AIAA Paper 2016-4321, 32nd AIAA Aerodynamic Measurement Technology and Ground Testing Conference, Washington, D.C., Jun. 13-17, 2016.
- 28. Lash, E. L.,\* **C. S. Combs**, J. D. Schmisseur, P. A. Kreth, and E. A. Beckman, "Developing an Image-Based Analysis of the Dynamics of Transitional Shock Wave-Boundary Layer Interactions," AIAA Paper 2016-4320, 32nd AIAA Aerodynamic Measurement Technology and Ground Testing Conference, Washington, D.C., Jun. 13-17, 2016.
- 29. Lindörfer, S. A.,\* P. Anusonti-Inthra, J. D. Schmisseur, and **C. S. Combs**, "An Investigation of the Role of an Upstream Burst Diaphragm on Flow Quality within a Ludwieg Tube using RANS," AIAA Paper 2016-3801, 46th AIAA Fluid Dynamics Conference, Washington, D.C., Jun. 13-17, 2016.
- 30. Combs, C. S. and N. T. Clemens, "Simultaneous Measurements of Scalar and Velocity in a Mach 5 Turbulent Boundary Layer using Naphthalene PLIF and PIV," AIAA Paper 2016- 1761, 54th AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting and Exhibit, San Diego, CA, Jan. 4-8, 2016.
- 31. **Combs, C. S.** and N. T. Clemens, "Quantitative Measurements of Ablation-Products Transport in a Mach 5 Boundary Layer using Naphthalene PLIF," 7th AIAA Ablation Workshop, Tullahoma, TN, Oct. 21-22, 2015.
- 32. **Combs, C. S.** and N. T. Clemens, "Quantitative Measurements of Ablation-Products Transport in a Supersonic Turbulent Boundary Layer using Simultaneous PIV and Naphthalene PLIF," Ninth International Symposium on Turbulence and Shear Flow Phenomena, Melbourne, Australia, June 30-July 3, 2015.
- 33. **Combs, C. S.** and N. T. Clemens, "Measurements of Ablation-Products Transport in a Mach 5 Turbulent Boundary Layer using Naphthalene PLIF," AIAA Paper 2015-1912, 53rd AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting and Exhibit, Kissimmee, FL, Jan. 5-9, 2015.

- 34. **Combs, C. S**. and N. T. Clemens, "Development of Naphthalene PLIF for Making Quantitative Measurements of Ablation Products Transport in Supersonic Flows," 67th Annual Meeting of the APS Division of Fluid Dynamics, San Francisco, CA, Nov. 23-25, 2014.
- 35. **Combs, C. S.**, N. T. Clemens, and P. M. Danehy, "Visualization of Capsule Reentry Vehicle Heat Shield Ablation using Naphthalene PLIF," 17th Int'l Symp. on Applications of Laser Techniques to Fluid Mechanics, Lisbon, Portugal, July 7-10, 2014.
- 36. Combs, C. S., N. T. Clemens, and P. M. Danehy, "Development of Naphthalene PLIF for Visualizing Ablation Products from a Space Capsule Heat Shield," AIAA Paper 2014-1152, 52nd AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting and Exhibit, National Harbor, MD, Jan. 13-17, 2014.
- 37. **Combs, C. S.**, N. T. Clemens, and P. M. Danehy, "Naphthalene Planar Laser-Induced Fluorescence Imaging of Orion Multi-Purpose Crew Vehicle Heat Shield Ablation Products," 66th Annual Meeting of the APS Division of Fluid Dynamics, Pittsburgh, PA, Nov. 24-26, 2013.
- Burns, R. J., C. S. Combs, and N. T. Clemens, "Development of Krypton Planar Laser-Induced Fluorescence for Supersonic Flow Environments," 66th Annual Meeting of the APS Division of Fluid Dynamics, Pittsburgh, PA, Nov. 24-26, 2013.
- 39. Combs, C. S., N. T. Clemens, P. M. Danehy, B. Bathel, R. Parker, T. Wadhams, M. Holden, and B. Kirk, "NO PLIF Visualizations of the Orion Capsule in LENS-I" AIAA Paper 2013-0033, 51st AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting and Exhibit, Grapevine, TX, Jan. 7-10, 2013.
- 40. **Combs, C. S.**, N. T. Clemens, and P. M. Danehy, "Visualization of Capsule Reentry Vehicle Heat Shield Ablation using Naphthalene Planar Laser-Induced Fluorescence Imaging," 65th Annual Meeting of the APS Division of Fluid Dynamics, San Diego, CA, Nov. 18-20, 2012.
- 41. **Combs, C. S.**, N. T. Clemens, X. Guo, H. Song, H. Zhao, K. K. Li, Y. K. Zou, and H. Jiang, "High-Temperature Surface Thermometry Technique based on Upconversion Nano-Phosphors," 64th Annual Meeting of the APS Division of Fluid Dynamics, Baltimore, MD, Nov. 20-22, 2011.
- Guo, X., H. Zhao, H. Song, Q. Chen, K.K. Li, Y.K. Zou, H. Jiang, C. S. Combs, V. Narayanaswamy, and N. T. Clemens, "Upconverting Nanophosphors for High Temperature Sensing Applications," Nanotech 2011, Vol. 1, 2011, pp. 429-433.

#### **INVITED PRESENTATIONS**

- 1. The University of Texas at Austin, Austin, TX, "Investigations of Cylinder-Generated Shock-Wave/Boundary-Layer Interactions," Dec. 2019.
- 2. SpaceATX Forum, Austin, TX, "Hypersonics and the New Space Race," Nov. 2019.
- 3. Texas A&M University, College Station, TX, "Design considerations and analysis of Ludwieg tube wind tunnels," Feb. 2019.
- 4. Air Force Institute of Technology, Wright-Patterson AFB, OH, "Investigations of Cylinder-Generated Shock-Wave/Boundary-Layer Interactions," Apr. 2018.
- 5. Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ, "Investigations of Cylinder-Generated Shock-Wave/Boundary-Layer Interactions," Mar. 2018.

- 6. University of Colorado Boulder, Boulder, CO, "Investigations of Cylinder-Generated Shock-Wave/Boundary-Layer Interactions," Mar. 2018.
- 7. The University of Texas at San Antonio, San Antonio, TX, "Investigations of Cylinder-Generated Shock-Wave/Boundary-Layer Interactions," Jan. 2018.
- 8. AIAA Aerodynamic Measurement Technology Technical Committee Meeting, Kissimmee, FL, "UTSI HORIZON Group Diagnostics Expertise," Jan. 2018.
- 9. University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA, "Advancement of Non-Intrusive Optical Diagnostics for the Study of Supersonic Aerothermodynamics," Feb. 2017.
- 10. University of Central Florida, Orlando, FL, "Advancement of Non-Intrusive Optical Diagnostics for the Study of Supersonic Aerothermodynamics," Nov. 2016.
- 11. Aerospace Corp., El Segundo, CA, "Quantitative Measurements of Ablation-Products Transport in Supersonic Turbulent Flows Using Planar Laser-Induced Fluorescence," May 2015.
- 12. The University of Tennessee Space Institute, Tullahoma, TN, "Quantitative Measurements of Ablation-Products Transport in Supersonic Turbulent Flows Using Planar Laser-Induced Fluorescence," Apr. 2015.
- 13. NASA Ames Research Center, Moffett Field, CA, "Development of Naphthalene PLIF for Visualizing Ablation Products from a Space Capsule Heat Shield," May 2014.
- 14. NASA Langley Research Center, Hampton, VA, "Quantitative Measurements of Ablation-Products Transport for Turbulence Model Validation," Jul. 2013.
- 15. The University of Texas at Austin, Austin, TX, "NO PLIF Visualization of the Orion capsule in LENS-I," Apr. 2013.
- 16. NASA Langley Research Center, Hampton, VA, "Quantitative Measurements of Ablation-Products Transport for Turbulence Model Validation," Jul. 2012.
- 17. The University of Texas at Austin, Austin, TX, "High Temperature Surface Thermometry Technique based on Upconversion Nano-Phosphors," Feb. 2012.

## **RESEARCH FUNDING**

Total \$10.4M career research funding, including \$3.5M PI-share

- "DURIP: High-Speed Cameras for High-Speed Imaging in Hypersonic, High-Temperature and Supersonic Flows," AFOSR, \$242,884 (UTSA PI, 100%), 2/1/21-1/31/2022 Purchase of high-speed cameras and image intensifiers for hypersonic flowfield measurements
- "FAST: Full Airframe Sensing Technology for Hypersonic Aerodynamics Measurements," NASA/AFOSR (subaward from UT-Austin), \$305,000 (UTSA PI, 100%), 12/1/20-11/30/2023 Development of AI/ML-based methods to infer hypersonic experimental data from sparse data sets
- "City-based Integrated Engineering Training Alliance to Engage, Educate, and Transform, the Next Generation STEM Workforce," NASA, \$50,000 (Co-PI, 20%), 8/1/20-12/31/2020 Support to develop concept paper for a San Antonio STEM workforce initiative
- 4. "Development of Optical Diagnostic Techniques for the Thermochemical Characterization of Hypersonic Free-Flight Ground Testing," UTSA VPREDKE Office, \$125,000 (PI, 40%), 9/1/20-8/31/2021 Program with Southwest Research to develop non-intrusive measurements for light-gas-gun applications

- 5. "Investigation of the effects of ablation-induced distributed roughness on shock-wave/boundary-layer interactions," AFOSR, \$449,778 (PI, 100%), 4/1/20-3/31/2023 Investigation into the impact of realistic hypersonic material surfaces on shock-wave behavior and dynamics
- "NASA Center for Advanced Measurements in Extreme Environments (CAMEE)," NASA, \$2,999,999 (Co-PI, 20%), 10/1/19-9/30/2022
  Center targeting measurements in a variety of extreme environments, from artic ice to hypersonics
- "Supercritical carbon dioxide (sCO<sub>2</sub>) power generation for renewable energy extraction," CPS Energy, \$800,000 (PI, 50%), 9/1/19-8/31/2021
  Effort to develop a new Brayton cycle engine using sCO<sub>2</sub> as the working fluid
- "Non-Intrusive Measurements and Simulations of Reacting sCO<sub>2</sub> Turbine Flows for Low-Emission Renewable Energy Generation," UTSA VPREDKE Office, \$125,000 (PI, 40%), 9/1/19-8/31/2020 Development of non-intrusive flow measurement techniques for high-pressure sCO<sub>2</sub> applications
- "Burst-mode laser system for temporally and spatially resolved non-intrusive laser diagnostics in supersonic flows," ONR, \$729,000 (Co-PI, 50%), 6/15/18-6/14/2019 Equipment grant to purchase a high-speed, high-power burst-mode laser for supersonic flow measurements
- 10. "Ultra-high speed schlieren for quantitative measurements of hypersonic flows," AFOSR, \$163,411 (Co-PI, 20%), 6/15/18-6/14/2019
  Equipment grant to purchase high-speed cameras for supersonic flow measurements
- 11. "Arnold Diagnostics Summit," AFOSR, \$205,906 (PI, 50%), 9/30/17-5/29/2021 Research into potential experiments in rotating detonation engines and detonation tubes
- 12. "Reusable Hypersonic Vehicle Structures," UDRI, \$2,265,504 (Co-PI, 15%), 9/1/17-8/31/2020 Effort aimed at understanding the complexities of incorporating real-world materials into hypersonic vehicle design
- 13. "Experimental characterization and analysis of the acoustic field and dynamic pressure loads generated by current and developmental suppressor systems," TN RevV, \$108,500 (Co-PI, 30%), 8/1/17-7/31/2018 Program to study methods to reduce high-pressure loads generated by 0.50-caliber rifles
- 14. "AFRL/RQHX Corner Flow Experimental Support," AFRL, \$474,891 (Co-PI, 20%), 4/5/17-4/4/2019 Velocity measurements to characterize supersonic flow through streamwise corners
- 15. "SBIR Topic AF151-188 Parametric Inlet Bleed," Innoveering, Inc., \$11,997 (PI, 100%), 2/1/17-5/31/2017 Experimental support and wind tunnel operation for small-business research and technology demonstration
- 16. "T&E Workforce Development," AEDC, \$488,473 (Co-PI, 10%), 1/16/17-9/30/2021 Initial pilot program for the development of the US hypersonic workforce
- 17. "AFRL REACH Support Project," AFRL, \$400,724 (Co-PI, 25%), 10/1/15-9/30/2016 Experimental support to AFRL for potential reusable hypersonic vehicle platforms research
- "DARPA MDP Technical Working Group T&E," IQM, \$157,206 (Co-PI, 50%), 9/1/15-8/31/2017 Consulting on aerodynamic and testing considerations for hypersonic system material development

## **INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY**

- 1. Bunegin, L., Portillo, D. Hood, R.L., Fallon, Z., Combs, C., Tunable, Pulsatile, and 3-Dimensional Fluidic Oscillator, Provisional Patent: 63/066,050, 2020
- 2. Portillo, D., Bunegin, L., Hood, R.L., Fallon, Z., Combs, C., A no-moving-parts fluidic oscillator that delivers single pulses at a tunable frequency, Invention Disclosure, Disclosure ID: 2020-019, 2019

- 3. Portillo, D., Bunegin, L., Hood, R.L., Fallon, Z., Combs, C., *Fluidic Oscillator with Single-pulse Outlet Flow*, Invention Disclosure, Disclosure ID: 2020-018, 2019
- 4. Portillo, D., Combs, C., Hood, R.L., No-moving-parts fluidic oscillator with tunable oscillation frequency, Invention Disclosure, Disclosure ID: 2020-013, 2019